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| **1750** - Industrial revolution- agricultural output increasingly becomes mechanised, yields improve. | **1849** - Snow suggests a link between contaminated water and cholera- promotes investment in clean water supply and sewage treatment in the UK. | **1939-1945**- Second World War. | **1864** - First mass manufacture of condoms. |
| **1955**- Salk develops the first Polio vaccine.  | **1786**- First development of a vaccine, for smallpox by Jenner. | **2009**- Cost of raising a child till 21 is estimated to be £200,000 according to the Guardian newspaper. | **1978**- China introduces the one child policy. |
| **1965**- Green Revolution in India- use of new varieties of seeds, chemicals and irrigation increases yields. | **1880**- Compulsory education introduced for 5-10 year olds in UK. | **1914-1918-** First World War. | **1918-1920**- Spanish Flu pandemic leaves 50-100 million dead. |
| **1967**- Abortion Act- UK. | **1893-** New Zealand the first country to give women the vote. | **1883**- Factory Act in the UK makes employing children under 9 illegal.  | **1968-** Pope states artificial contraception is unacceptable. |
| **1961**- Oral contraceptive pill available on the NHS. | **1967**- Christiaan Barnard performs the first heart transplant. | **1918**- Women permitted to vote at the age of 30 in the UK. | **1948-** National Health Service established in the U.K. |
| **2004**- Asian Tsunami kills over 230,000 people. | **1845-1852**- potato blight sparks the Irish Potato famine. | **1918-**Education Act makes education compulsory from the ages of 5-14; this is raised to 16 in 1964. | **1981**- First cases of a new disease reported in the United States- later named Aids. |

**World Population- Events.**

Note the following events on the World population growth graph- state whether they would affect the birth or death rate, or both, and why.



**World Population Growth Graph**